

Name: _____

Date: _____

Solving Equations and Inequalities

Show all work for the problems below. Write your final solutions in the box. (3 points each)

1. $k + 4 = 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline k = 4 \end{array}$$

k = 4

3. $2 = -3n - 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} +4 \quad +4 \\ \hline 6 = -3n \\ \hline -3 \quad -3 \\ n = -2 \end{array}$$

n = -2

5. $22 - 2y = -6(1+y)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 - 2y = -6 - 6y \\ +6 \quad +6 \\ \hline 28 - 2y = -6y \\ +2y \quad +2y \\ \hline 28 = -4y \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 = -4y \\ \hline -4 \quad -4 \\ y = -7 \end{array}$$

y = -7

7. $\frac{1}{2}x + 3 = 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3 \quad -3 \\ \hline \frac{1}{2}x = 4 \end{array}$$

x = 8

x = 8

2. $20 = 19 - n$

n = -1

4. $6 + 2x = 4x - 4$

x = -5

6. $\frac{x}{7} = \frac{2}{4}$

x = 3.5

8. Solve the inequality and graph the solution

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 7 \geq 4 \\ -7 \quad -7 \\ \hline x \geq -3 \end{array}$$



x ≥ -3

Evaluating Algebraic Expressions

Show all work for the problems below. Write your final solutions in the box. (2 points each)

9. If $a = 2$, $b = -5$ and $c = -3$,
Evaluate $2b + a$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2(-5) + 2 \\ -10 + 2 \\ -8 \end{array}$$

-8

10. If $a = 2$, $b = -5$ and $c = -3$,
Evaluate $ab - c$

-7

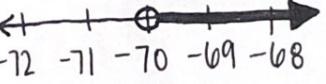
GSE Algebra I
Name: _____

Unit 1 – Relationships Among Quantities
Date: _____

1.3 – CW

Solving Equations and Inequalities

Show all work for the problems below. Write your final solutions in the box. (3 points each)

1. $3x + 8 = -16$ $\begin{array}{r} -8 \quad -8 \\ \hline 3x = -24 \\ \hline 3 \quad 3 \\ x = -8 \end{array}$	2. $15 - 2x = 4x - 21$ $x = -8$	$x = 6$
3. $3x - 2 = 4(8 - x)$ $\begin{array}{r} 3x - 2 = 32 - 4x \\ +4x \quad +4x \\ \hline 7x - 2 = 32 \\ +2 \quad +2 \\ 7x = 34 \end{array}$	4. $\frac{x}{2} = \frac{7}{10}$ $x \approx 4.80$	$x = 1.4$
5. $r - 6 \geq -16$ $\begin{array}{r} +6 \quad +6 \\ \hline r \geq -10 \end{array}$ 	6. $\frac{v}{7} > -10$ 	$v > -70$
7. Simplify the expression below. $\begin{array}{r} 4 + 8(-2n + 3) \\ 4 - 16n + 24 \\ -16n + 28 \end{array}$	8. Simplify the expression below. $\begin{array}{r} 5(8 - 2^2) \div 2 \\ 5(8 - 4) \div 2 \\ 5(4) \div 2 \\ 20 \div 2 \end{array}$	10

Evaluating Algebraic Expressions

Show all work for the problems below. Write your final solutions in the box. (2 points each)

7. Simplify the expression below. $\begin{array}{r} 4 + 8(-2n + 3) \\ 4 - 16n + 24 \\ -16n + 28 \end{array}$	8. Simplify the expression below. $\begin{array}{r} 5(8 - 2^2) \div 2 \\ 5(8 - 4) \div 2 \\ 5(4) \div 2 \\ 20 \div 2 \end{array}$
9. If $a = 4$, $b = -3$ and $c = -2$, Evaluate: $ab^2 - 2c$ $\begin{array}{r} 4(-3)^2 - 2(-2) \\ 4(9) - 2(-2) \\ 36 + 4 \end{array}$	10. If $a = -7$, $b = -4$ and $c = 2$, Evaluate: $b^2 + ac$

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Solving Equations and Inequalities

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1. $8 = 4x - 6x$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 = -2x \\ \hline -2 \end{array}$$

$x = -4$

$x = -4$

3. $-5x + 3(2x + 1) = x + 3$

$\underline{-5x + 6x + 3} = x + 3$

$x + 3 = x + 3$

$0 = 0$

infinite
solutions

2. $5x + 2 = 3x + (8x + 2)$

$x = 0$

4. $\frac{8}{6} = \frac{7}{k+9}$

$k = -3.75$

5. $(x + 6) - (2x + 7) - 3x = -9$

$\underline{x + 6} - \underline{2x + 7} - \underline{3x} = -9$

$-4x - 1 = -9$

$\begin{array}{r} -4x = 8 \\ \hline -4 \end{array}$

$x = 2$

6. $4 - 2x < 8$

$x > -2$

Evaluating Algebraic Expressions

Show all work for the problems below. Write your final solutions in the box. (2 points each)

7. If $a = 2$, $b = -5$ and $c = -3$,

Evaluate: $ab^2 - 2c$

$(2)(-5)^2 - 2(-3)$

$2(25) + 6$

$50 + 6$

56

8. If $x = 3$ and $y = -4$,

Evaluate: $\frac{3xy}{2x - 4y}$

$\frac{-18}{11} \text{ or } -1.64$

9. $(6+3)^2 + (9 - 10 \div 5)$

$9^2 + (9 - 2)$

$81 + 7$

88

10. $24 \div 4 + 14 \times 2$

34

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Solving Equations and Inequalities

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1. $-21 - 2b = -3(2b - 1)$ $\begin{array}{r} -21 - 2b = -6b + 3 \\ +6b \quad +6b \\ \hline -21 + 4b = 3 \\ +21 \quad +21 \\ \hline 4b = 24 \end{array}$	2. $4x + 2[4 - 2(x + 2)] = 2x - 4$ $\begin{array}{l} 4x + 2[4 - 2x - 4] = 2x - 4 \\ 4x + 2[-2x] = 2x - 4 \\ -8x = 2x - 4 \\ -8x - 2x = -4 \\ -10x = -4 \\ x = 0.4 \end{array}$
3. $\frac{1}{3}(6m + 3) + \frac{1}{4}(12m + 8) = \frac{1}{2}(8m - 2)$ $\begin{array}{l} 2m + 1 + 3m + 2 = 4m - 1 \\ 5m + 3 = 4m - 1 \\ m = -4 \end{array}$	4. $22 - 2a \geq -6a + 6$ $\begin{array}{l} 22 - 2a \geq -6a + 6 \\ 22 \geq 4a + 6 \\ 16 \geq 4a \\ 4 \geq a \end{array}$
5. If $2x + 13 = 17$, find the value of $3x + 1$. $\begin{array}{l} 2x + 13 = 17 \\ 2x = 4 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$	6. Write an equation and then solve: The sum of two times a number and 5 is 11. $\begin{array}{l} 2x + 5 = 11 \\ 2x = 6 \\ x = 3 \end{array}$

Evaluating Algebraic ExpressionsFind the value for each variable expression when $a = -4$ and $b = 2$ (2 points each)

7. $x = 3ab - 4b^2$ $\begin{array}{l} x = 3(-4)(2) - 4(2)^2 \\ = -24 - 16 \\ = -40 \end{array}$	8. $y = 4a^3 - 3b^2$ $\begin{array}{l} y = 4(-4)^3 - 3(2)^2 \\ = 4(-64) - 3(4) \\ = -256 - 12 \\ = -268 \end{array}$
9. $V = \frac{6ab}{a^2 - b^2} = \frac{6(-4)(2)}{(-4)^2 - (2)^2} = \frac{-48}{12}$ $\begin{array}{l} V = \frac{6(-4)(2)}{16 - 4} \\ = \frac{-48}{12} \\ = -4 \end{array}$	10. $V = \frac{7ab}{2a + 4b}$ $\begin{array}{l} V = \frac{7(-4)(2)}{2(-4) + 4(2)} \\ = \frac{-56}{-8 + 8} \\ = \frac{-56}{0} \end{array}$